

# Open Manufacturing Overview

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# New manufacturing technologies: perception is *not* reality



## Perception: PROMISE



Greater component  
design flexibility



Lower buy-to-fly ratio

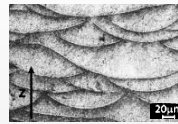


Improved time  
efficiency and  
legacy capability

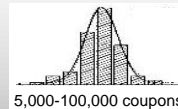
## Reality: CHALLENGE



Current manufacturing environment  
does not capture process data



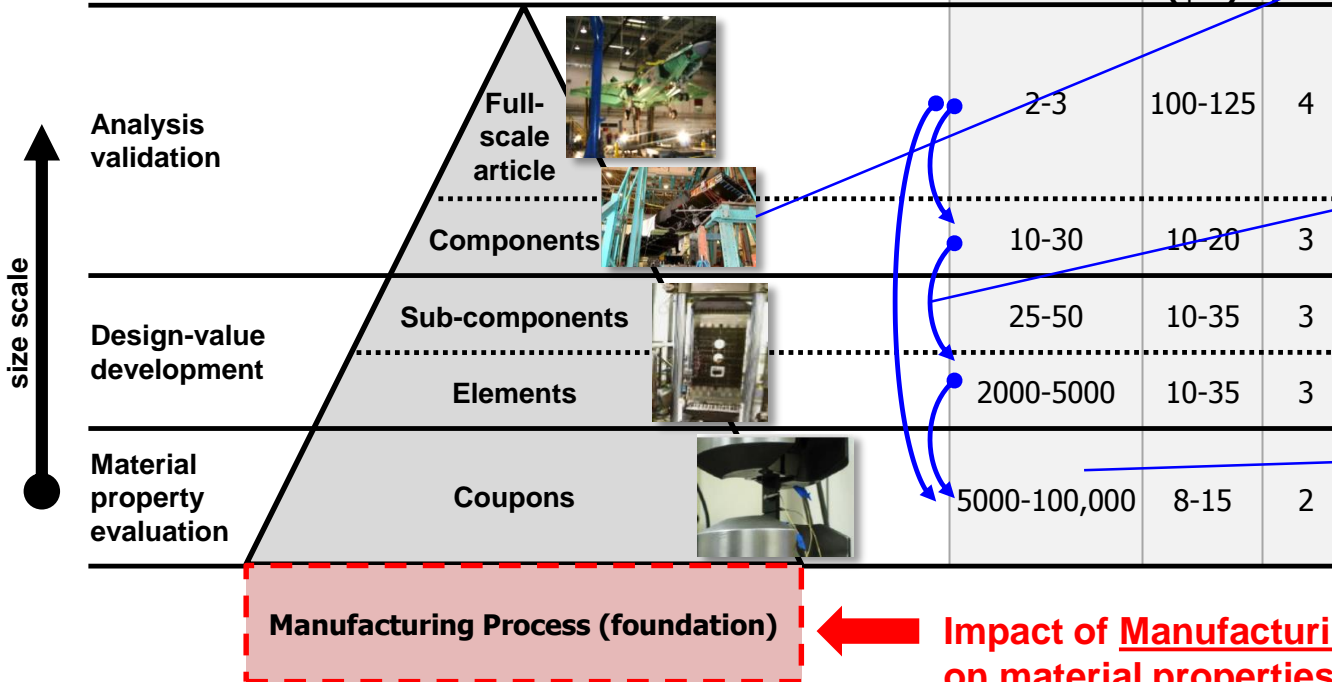
Poor understanding and control of  
materials, machines, and  
processes



“Make and break” qualification  
approach is too costly

## Challenges are barrier to transitioning technologies to production

## Building Block Test Structure Required for Certification



Effects of scale-up are not captured until the sub-component / component level testing

Redesign/Rework Iterations result in budget escalation and schedule delays

Impact: Contemporary platforms reuse traditional approaches to reduce the cost and risk of qualifying new technology

**Impact of Manufacturing Parameters and Variability on material properties are never captured, understood, or controlled**

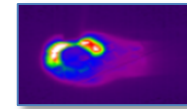
***Comprehensive understanding of manufacturing variation at different scales is needed***



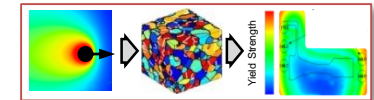
# OM Approach and Goals



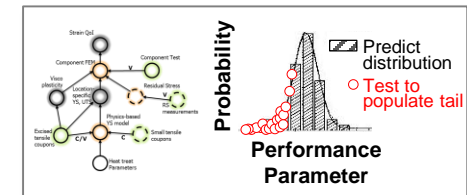
In-situ probabilistic sensing and routine data-capture capabilities transferred to manufacturing environment



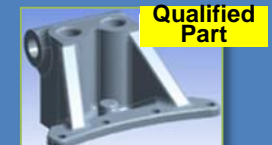
Maturing multi-physics and data-based models allow for understanding of process/microstructure/property relationships



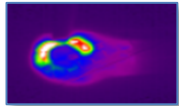
New probabilistic frameworks and verification and validation techniques can link data sources and simulation modules to output product performance with quantified uncertainty



**Location specific probabilistic description of product performance for rapid qualification**

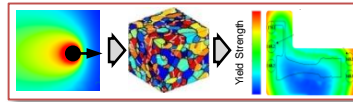


## Parameterization



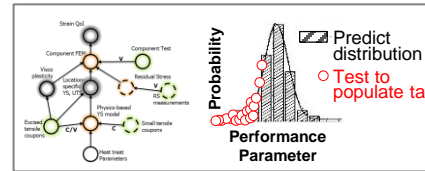
Early process quantification & capture

## Predict



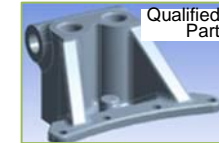
Process-material-performance

## Targeted testing



Build confidence

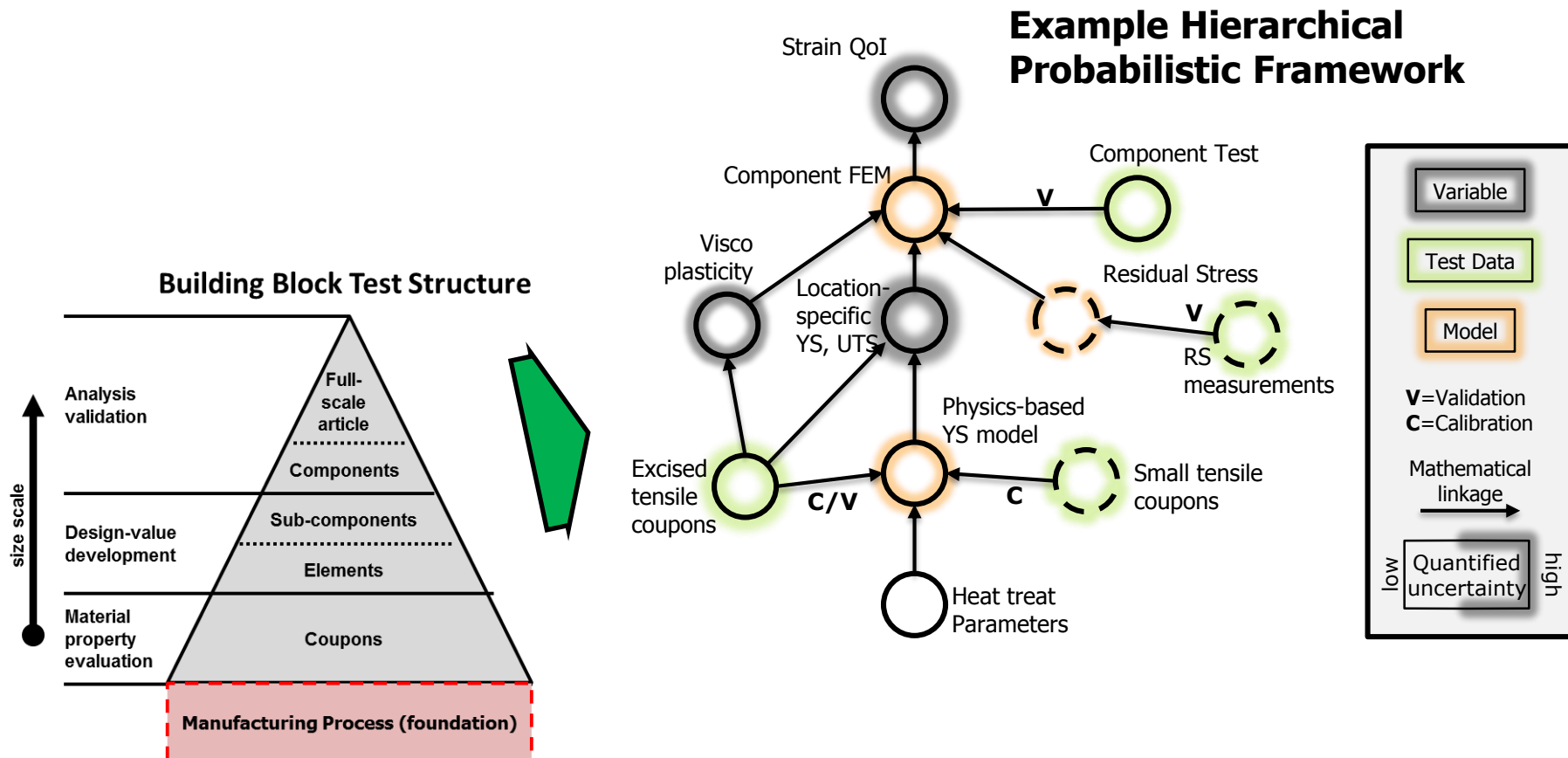
## Accelerate process maturity



Qualification and systematic updating

FOCUS	BRIEF DESCRIPTION
<b>RLCAM</b> Rapid Low Cost Additive Mfg	First-principles materials models connected in a probabilistic software framework for physics-based predictions of the DMLS process
<b>tiFAB</b> Titanium Fabrication	Fully explore process window with scientific process models and minimal testing to determine key parameters that impact quality of manufactured product
<b>MDF</b> Manufacturing Demonstration Facility	Development, qualification, and implementation of enabling technologies for adoption of manufacturing processes

**OM: Build and demonstrate rapid qualification technologies with comprehensive capture, analysis, and control of manufacturing variability**



***Probabilistic qualification assessment and uncertainty reduction will help make decisions***



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